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POLICY ON BULLYING

The following policy was developed through a collaborative approach involving the teaching staff, the Parent Council, the Student Council, the student body and the Board of Management of Clonkeen College.

<u>AIMS</u>

- 1. To create a school ethos which encourages students to disclose and discuss incidents of bullying behaviour
- 2. To raise awareness of bullying as a form of unacceptable behaviour in the students body, teaching staff, management and parents/guardians
- 3. To establish procedures for reporting and recording incidents of bullying
- 4. To establish procedures for investigating and dealing with incidents of bullying behaviour
- 5. To evaluate the effectiveness of the policy regularly.

There are three sections:

- 1. Anti-Bullying Statement
- 2. Procedures for dealing with complaints, disclosures and suspicions of bullying
- 3. The Anti-Bullying Charter. This is displayed in prominent positions throughout the school

1. <u>ANTI-BULLYING STATEMENT</u>

- The school position is that the students of Clonkeen College play a vital role in their own education
- The relationship which each class group establishes amongst its members is one of the most important factors in their social and educational development
- The Student Council and Class Representatives have a formal role to play in
 establishing a positive environment, in cooperation with the teaching staff,
 parents and school management. It is important that there should be mutual
 respect and a cooperative approach amongst these groups
- This respect will define the tenor of whole school relationships and have a
 positive impact on the school community's efforts to establish a safe, secure
 learning and teaching environment
- This environment is a living thing and must be constantly renewed in the actions of all the participants
- The Mission Statement expresses this organic nature of the school community

Mission Statement

Clonkeen College is a voluntary Catholic secondary school, where each individual and group within the school community is encouraged and facilitated to contribute to the creation of a caring, supportive and inclusive educational environment, conducive to developing the diverse talents of all the participants.

- The aim of this policy is to address the issue of bullying in so far as it constitutes behaviour which is directly opposed to the achievement of the school mission statement
- We wish to ensure that there is no ambivalence about the right of each student and staff member to a safe, secure learning and working environment.

Definition of Bullying

Bullying is repeated inappropriate behaviour, direct or indirect, whether verbal, physical or otherwise, by one or more persons against another or others, which could be reasonably regarded as undermining the latter's right to personal dignity.

Types of Bullying

- o Gender
- Family status
- o Disability
- Race/Ethnicity (including membership of the Travelling community)
- Sexual orientation
- o Religious belief

The School recognises that the above categories are particularly pertinent issues which can often give rise to bullying. While the above list is not exhaustive, and bullying may constitute abuse or harassment about other issues, bullying based on these issues will not be tolerated.

Examples of Bullying

- Physical aggression pushing shoving punching tripping, etc.
- o **Damage** to, or **theft** of, a student's property
- o **Extortion** demands for money etc.
- "Slagging". This usually refers to good-natured banter. When it descends to very personal, frequently repeated, remarks about appearance, clothing, personal hygiene or members of one's family it is regarded as bullying
- Sarcasm, humiliation, verbal abuse, intimidating behaviour, degrading physical contact
- Cyberbullying repeated, intentionally aggressive abuse, mockery or harassment using electronicforms of communication eg. text messaging, messaging apps, social networking websites, videos, cameraphones etc.

Intimidation

- phone calls or text messaging. Parents are asked to be particularly vigilant in this area
- misuse of camera phones. Parents' attention is drawn to the school policy on mobile phones and camera phones
- mockery, e.g. of work in class, physical characteristics, accent, social or racial origins
- writing insulting remarks/graffiti about another person
- passing around notes about another person
- passing around drawings of another person
- whispering insults about another person loud enough to be heard
- spreading rumours
- name calling which hurts, insults or humiliates
- ostracising another person from games or group activities
- surrounding and pointing mockingly at an individual
- excluding someone from the social or class group
- threats, demands, invitations or coercion to fight
- using any type of equipment to cause fear in another person
- using computers, mobile phones or other electronic devices to cause fear in another person whether inside or outside of school

Note: This list is not exhaustive. What constitutes bullying is effectively defined by the experience of the victim.

Effects of Bullying

- o Insecurity
- Anxiety
- o Loss of confidence
- Lowering of self-esteem
- o Changes of mood and behaviour
- o Self-harm
- o Suicide.

Signs and Symptoms of Bullying

Parents and teachers are particularly asked to be observant in this regard

- o Reluctance to go to school
- Truancy
- Deterioration in educational performance
- o Pattern of physical illness headaches, stomach aches
- o Loss of interest, lack of concentration
- Changes in mood and behaviour, especially before returning to school after holidays
- Signs of anxiety/distress stammering, nightmares, loss of appetite, poor sleep patterns
- Property missing or damaged
- o Increased demands for money or stealing
- Unexplained bruising, cuts, damage to clothing
- Reluctance to say what is wrong
- o In cases of cyberbullying, indications also may include:
 - Sudden cease of use of the computer or mobile phone
 - Avoiding the computer or mobile phone
 - Appearing upset after using the computer or mobile phone
 - Secrecy around online activities or mobile phone use

2. PROCEDURES

A. <u>Prevention</u>

The school will endeavour to prevent bullying in general by encouraging an open, proactive and relatively informal relationship between staff and students and specifically by;

- o displaying the **Anti-Bullying Charter** prominently throughout the school
- o raising awareness in the S.P.H.E., R.E., and C.S.P.E. classes
- frequent contact with individual students by Tutors and Year Heads to establish good personal relationships
- surveys of students by **Tutors**, especially in First Year, with regard to their sense of well-being in Clonkeen College
- encouragement of the role of the Student Council and Class Representatives in promoting the general well-being of the students
- sustaining and developing the **school culture** of students, management, parents and staff operating together in the development of the school culture and infrastructure

B. <u>Dealing with incidents and suspicions of Bullying</u>

B.1 Reporting

All incidents or suspicions of bullying should be brought to the attention of the Year Head, the Class Tutor, the Principal, the Deputy Principal, a member of the Student Council or any adult the person trusts who will report the complaint to the Principal or Deputy Principal for investigation.

- Incidents should be recorded on an Incident Report Form (Appendix 1) and suspicions on a Bullying Alert Form (Appendix 2) by the victim or the person to whom it is reported as soon as practicable, but within two days of receiving the report. The form should be given to the Year Head. These forms are available from the school office
- All such reports will be treated as confidential and stored in a secure place
- Any notes, records produced as a result of actions taken will be stored with the original report and kept as confidential material in a secure place
- N. B. All reports should be entirely factual. No personal opinions or conjecture should be included.

B.2.1 Actions

Dealing with Complaints, Disclosures, Suspicions of Bullying

The best course of action will be decided through consultation between some or all of the following: reporting teacher, Tutor, Year Head, Principal, Deputy Principal and parent(s). The following are some of the principles and possible approaches.

- The Tutor and/or Year Head, with other staff where necessary, will conduct an initial investigation, following a report or inciden
- The victim(s), witness(es) and alleged perpetrator(s) will be interviewed

- The Year Head must retain any written records in a secure place. Depending on the outcome of the investigation action taken could be to:
 - Obtain an undertaking (written or oral) from the parties involved and keep the situation under observation and review.
 - Inform the Principal
 - Contact parents
 - Initiate pastoral strategies in the interests of the victim(s) and/or perpetrator(s), including contact with outside agencies.
 - Impose disciplinary sanctions

B.2.2 Principles

- Initial steps taken to deal with an incident will be pastoral and non-judgemental. The Year Head will consult with other staff about the best approach
- The aim of intervention is to protect the victim(s) by modifying the behaviour of the alleged perpetrator(s) and, where necessary, the victim(s)
- All actions taken will have the safety of the victim(s) and the well-being of both the victim(s) and the alleged perpetrator(s) as their primary aim.
- The rights of both the victim(s) and the alleged perpetrator(s) will be respected
- Parents of both the victim(s) and the alleged perpetrator(s) will be informed and involved at the earliest appropriate moment of all bullying incidents
- o Parents are expected to conform to, and help with, the school's approach
- Where necessary the school will seek the help of outside agencies to deal with counselling, behaviour management/adjustment or other difficulties
- o In severe cases, where pastoral efforts prove ineffectual, disciplinary action under the Code of Behaviour will be taken to protect the victim(s).

Appendix 1. Incident Report Form.

How you became aware of the incident.					

What happened.					
Other witnesses.					
Signed:					
Date:					

Bullying Alert Form. Appendix 2. **Student(s): Class:** Nature of activity. Reasons for concern. Possible witnesses/friends of victim(s). Signed: Date:

CLONKEEN COLLEGE ANTI-BULLYING CHARTER

- WE WANT CLONKEEN COLLEGE TO BE FREE FROM BULLYING
- EVERY STUDENT IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE LIFE OF THE SCHOOL
- THE SCHOOL CULTURE SHOULD BE ONE OF MUTUAL SUPPORT, ESPECIALLY WHEN IN DIFFICULTY
- THERE SHOULD BE NO NAME CALLING
- THERE SHOULD BE NO PHYSICAL ABUSE
- THERE SHOULD BE NO GANGING UP ON PEOPLE
- THERE SHOULD BE NO HURTFUL "SLAGGING"
- THERE SHOULD BE NO CYBERBULLYING
- EVERY STUDENT SHOULD RESPECT OTHERS'
 - o RIGHT TO BE THEMSELVES
 - o RIGHT TO SELF EXPRESSION.
 - o RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE FULLY IN SCHOOL LIFE.
 - o RIGHT TO PERSONAL PROPERTY
- WHEN ONE OF US MAKES A MISTAKE THEY SHOULD NOT BE LAUGHED
 AT
- PROBLEMS SHOULD BE SHARED
 - > WE ALL SHARE RESPONSIBILITY TO ENSURE THAT BULLYING IS NOT TOLERATED
 - > ALL SCHOOL STAFF, THE STUDENT COUNCIL, THE PARENT COUNCIL AND THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT ARE UNITED IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO ALL FORMS OF BULLYING
 - > VERBAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL OR PHYSICAL BULLYING WILL NOT BE TOLERATED